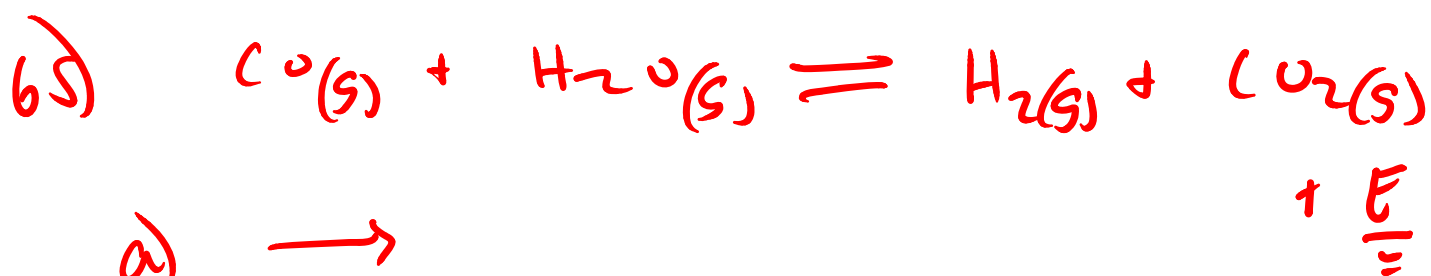


a) no effect

b) ←

c) →



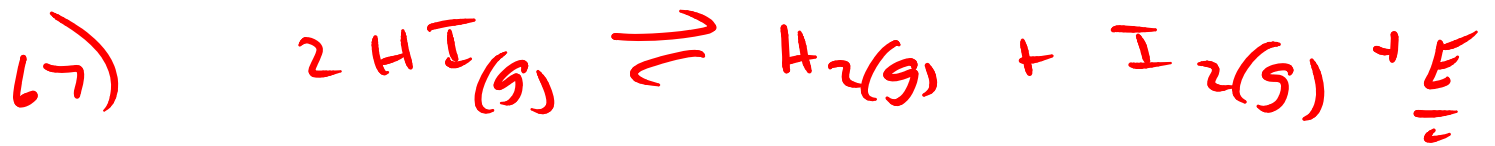
a) →

b) →

c) no effect

~~d) ←~~

e) no effect



a) ←

b) →

c) ←

d) no effect

e) no effect

f) →



sh. f. →

$[\text{NH}_3]$  ↑